



## Cambridge Analytica's Facebook Scandal - II

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### What is the issue?

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- A global data analytics company is in spotlight for involving in a data scandal during US election.

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- The Facebook data breach involved is a wake-up call for technology companies, policymakers and internet users alike.

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### What is the scam?

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- Cambridge Analytica, a data analytics company, managed to harvest data from Facebook users.

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- This was used to build psychological profiles of more than 50 million individuals.

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- A whistle-blower has uncovered it all, highlighting the commercial nexus between Analytica and US politicians.

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- This was particularly in relation with predicting and shaping voting preferences.

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- A company called Global Science Research (GSR) used a personality App with the permission of Facebook, for supposedly academic research purposes.

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- With the help of this, a psychology lecturer at Cambridge University managed to harvest data.
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- Data of millions of FB subscribers who used the personality App was sold for presidential campaign.
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### **What is Facebook's response?**

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- FB's stand is that GSR gained access in a legitimate manner.
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- But it allegedly violated the rules of agreement by passing on the secured information to a third party, namely, the Republican Party.
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- There are no charges on the company as yet that the data in question was obtained through hacking of the Facebook website or by any other unethical technological means.
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### **What is the significance?**

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- The scam sends out a worrying warning on the imminent threat in the digital world.
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- The impact of the latest data breach could have been limited if users were aware that they could actually turn off permissions to third party applications.
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- Unfortunately, it took a data breach incident for Facebook to proactively highlight this security feature.
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### **What measures need to be taken?**

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- The entire business model around personalised advertising requires access to more and more user information.  
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- Some of these activities could be legitimate but it needs to be clearly defined and communicated to the users.  
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- The data breach at Facebook is a wake-up call for technology companies, policymakers and consumers of data services.  
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- These companies must create awareness about data protection.  
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- This should be backed up with strong data protection laws that impose heavy penalties on violators.  
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- In all, the scandal calls for tech companies to draw a healthy balance between winning clients and the expenditure involved in nursing privacy and protecting data.  
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**Source: Business Line**

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