

Education - The Primary Component of Wealth

What is the issue?

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- \bullet A World Bank study titled "The Changing Wealth of Nations 2018" has asserted that national wealth calculations need a comprehensive review. \n
- It stresses that educational attainments is the most significant component, as opposed to mere financial wealth.

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What does the study say?

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• Investment in education is well recognised as the major or primary investment for most families in the world - one that also ensures sustained returns.

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- Acquisition of education is indeed acquisition of wealth, but despite education's criticality, it isn't prominently discussed in wealth discussions.
- \bullet While there has been considerable research on the prevalent monetary inequality, even data on educational attainment across nations is scarce. \n
- **The Study** The World Bank's recent study based their estimates on household survey data from 143 countries, over the past 2 decades.
- \bullet Additionally, the study has estimated the share of education in the total wealth at about 64% which makes it the primary determiner of richness. \n
- Significantly, this will almost completely contradict the conventional notion of wealth as a "value of financial plus non-financial assets minus their

liabilities".

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- This might hence make the notion of "Rice getting richer" and "poor getting Poorer" less sellable.
- **New Dimension** Education as an important wealth has been known for centuries, and there has been extensive documentation on the same.
- \bullet But WB's study suggests that education is the "greatest wealth of all" by assigning it a massive 64% share in the total net which is unprecedented. \n
- Hence, the study is indeed path-breaking and further debates and discussions are needed to refine the context better.

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Source: Indian Express

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