

# **Gold option contract**

### Why in news?

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Recently Multi Commodity Exchange has introduced gold option contracts for the first time in India.

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## What is a gold option?

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- It is a derivative instrument, which allows investors to buy or sell gold bullion at a future date at a predetermined price.
- $\bullet$  An option is similar to a futures contract in that the price, date and amount are pre-set for both.  $\mbox{\sc h}$
- $\bullet$  The main difference between the two is that a futures contract is an obligation, or promise, made by the investor to uphold the contract whereas an option is not obligation. \n

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# What are advantages of this?

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- $\bullet$  These options usually also turn out to be cheaper than binding future agreements
- It will help in the wider participation of investors in the realm of commodity

speculation

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• Gold options will also help bring into formal channels more of the gold that is traded.

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- Options, like other financial derivatives, allow price risks to be transferred between market players in an efficient manner.
- The business of anticipating prices in the future is left to professional speculators while their clients benefit from the prospect of stable prices.
- These derivatives can facilitate the conduct of real economic activity in higher risk segments including in agriculture and industrial activity that would not happen otherwise.

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#### What are the areas of concerns?

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- Almost a decade ago, a rapid increase in food prices pushed the government to impose a blanket ban on any speculation on agricultural products.
- $\bullet$  The wide-ranging nature of the move slowed the development of a healthy market for commodity speculation.  $\mbox{\sc h}$
- $\bullet$  The government is now rising similar temptation and focus on gold market,instead on real-time monitoring systems.  $\mbox{\sc h}$

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**Source: The Hindu** 

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