

## **Healthy States, Progressive India Report**

## Why in news?

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A report has been released by the Niti Aayog named *Healthy States, Progressive India*.

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## What are the findings?

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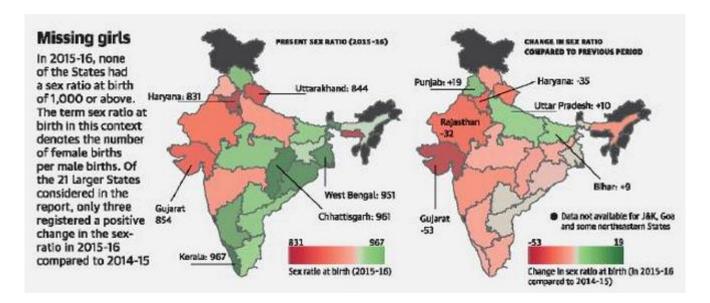
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• Sex ratio at birth (SRB) refers to number of female births per 1000 male births.

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- $\bullet$  It reflects the extent to which there is reduction in number of girl children born by sex-selective abortions  $\ensuremath{^{\backslash}}$
- SRB saw a decline in 17 out of 21 large states of the country.  $\n$
- Gujarat records an alarming dip of 53 points i.e 854 females from 907 females per 1,000 males born.
- Gujarat is followed by Haryana, which registered a drop of 35 points, Rajasthan (32 points), Uttarakhand (27 points), Maharashtra (18 points), Himachal Pradesh (14 points), Chhattisgarh (drop of 12 points), and Karnataka (11 points).
- The improvement in SRB was witnessed in Punjab, which registered a rise of 19 points, followed by Uttar Pradesh (10 points) and Bihar (9 points).

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The report also stated that there is a clear need for states to effectively implement the Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (PCPNDT) Act, 1994 and take measures to promote the value of the girl child.

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**Source: The Hindu** 

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