

## **Hyper Masculinity**

## What is the issue?

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Recent series of news and reports quoting diverse incidents in public life has featured men at various levels of aggression.

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## What is hyper masculinity?

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- Hypermasculinity is a psychological term for the exaggeration of male stereotypical behaviour, such as an emphasis on physical strength, aggression, and sexuality.
- e.g Road rage and is almost always a male affair.
- $\bullet$  Student disputes and clashes with the police, though not exclusively male, nevertheless often witness male-instigated and male-directed violence. \n
- Cow vigilantes, anti-Romeo squads, the goons engaged by various strongmen and political parties, extra-constitutional "militias", khap panchayats, the list seem long and alarming.
- Hypermasculinism is about resisting any dilution of its essential attributes.

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• It equates femininity with weakness and needy of its "protection" at all times.

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• Strength lies in subjugation, in bending the disobedient to your will via force or violence.

• To preserve their masculinity it is imperative they contempt and reject feminism in all its form.

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- $\bullet$  Hypermasculinism despises hybridity, the stain of "impurity", which is the basis of all culture, and indeed, of all creativity. \n
- Love jihads, conversions, ghar wapsi, honour killings, and all forms of moral policing are part of this anxiety that enforce "discipline" on those who defy.

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- Violence is often its first resort, and its message is unequivocal.
- Everyone who does not subscribe to this regime is vulnerable.
- As a culture that has acknowledged androgyny, cherished hybridity, advocated non-violence and celebrated difference, we need to first recognise and renounce this.

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## **Source: Indian Express**

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