

India and France - Indian Ocean Region

What is the issue?

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- With recent bilateral diplomatic meets, India and France have decided to strengthen cooperation in the Indian Ocean Region (IOR). \n
- In the context of the developing Indo-Pacific quadrilateral grouping of India, US, Japan and Australia, it is essential for India and France to take forward the bilateral relationship with a new vigour. \n

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How influential is France in the IOR?

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- France is one of the notable countries with maritime traditions that shaped the contemporary Indo-Pacific power relations. \n
- With a colonial inheritance, it has a considerable influence through overseas territories in the Western Indian Ocean and South Pacific. \n
- Its military facilities in the Indo-Pacific include those in the Reunion Island,

Djibouti and the United Arab Emirates.

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- France also has a variety of coordination mechanisms in the Pacific with the United States, Japan, Australia, Britain and New Zealand. \n
- In addition, it plays a lead role in the Indian Ocean Commission. $\space{\space{1.5}n}$
- It is an intergovernmental organization that brings together the island states of Mauritius, Seychelles, Madagascar, Comoros and the French territory of Reunion.

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What lies before India?

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- India and France have long held partnerships in traditional areas of high-technology and defence cooperation and recently, climate change. \n
- The overall geopolitical scenario is changing with the rise of China, renewed tensions between Russia and Europe, uncertainty in the US political trajectory and loosening of the old alliances.
- It becomes essential in this context that India and France started offering a strong regional dimension to their strategic partnership. \n
- India and France have a potential scope to work together in the IOR,

especially in the Western Indian Ocean.

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- With Indo-Pacific quadrilateral grouping in the developmental stage, it is in India's interests to build its bilateral security cooperation. \n
- This should include both the members of the quad as well as other partners in the Indo-Pacific including France. \n
- India needs to intensify the exchange of maritime intelligence, negotiate agreements to share naval infrastructure facilities and put in place logistical support arrangements.
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Source: Indian Express

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