

# India Nepal - An 'On & off' relationship

# Why in news?

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Nepali PM 'Sher Bahadur Deuba' visited India recently.

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# How did the visit pan out?

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- While India has denied having discussed Doklam, the joint statement issued said that 'defence is an important aspect of Indo-Nepal ties. \n
- Deuba also apparently failed to convince India that the embankments India "unilaterally" built on its side of the border causes floods in the Madhes area every year.
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- There has been strident criticism in Nepal for the joint statement and Deuba's commitment to amend the constitution to address the grievances of the Madhesis.

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• Considering that India is seen as a nosy big-brother in Nepal, Deuba will need to dispel the suspicion about any "secret deal" having been made during his visit.

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#### What are current issues of concern in Nepal?

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• Political instability has seen almost 10 governments fall in Nepal in as many years, with the current PM too facing similar issues.

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- Nepal's political order harbours heightened anxieties about its new constitution in the backdrop of the upcoming November general elections that would formalize the republic.
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- A law and order problem can be detrimental to the timely conduct of the polls scheduled in November.
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- $\bullet$  The republic is also vulnerable as some powerful groups vouch to restore Nepal's monarchy and its Hindu status that the new constitution removed.  $\n$

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# How is it from the Indian perspective?

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- The growing influence of China in Nepal is an irritant and India has been making continued efforts to remain Nepal's primary ally. \n
- India badly needs to tell Nepali people that the post-earthquake blockade was an aberration and unfortunate.
- The hydro project 'Arun Three' that will be built with Indian aid is touted to start soon, which is avenue to build goodwill. \n
- However, the increasing hostility or indifference of more and more political actors in Nepal towards India makes things look difficult. \n

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# **Source: Indian Express**

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