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## India's Oil Diplomacy

### Why in news?

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The first shipment of American crude oil to India is likely to reach soon.

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### Why is this a big deal?

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- The export of American oil was banned for about 40 years.  
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- The ban was implemented in 1975 amid the Arab oil embargo and petroleum shortages.  
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- It was lifted by former US President Barack Obama in 2015.  
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- Indian PM recently secured a comprehensive review of trade relations particularly in the energy sector with US President, during his visit to the USA.  
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- Soon after this, leading Indian oil companies started placing orders for purchasing crude from the US.  
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- Notably, Indian Oil Corporation and Bharat Petroleum placed orders for over 4 million barrels, which is soon to arrive.  
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### What is the need for American shipments?

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- Brent (oil field in the North Sea) is the benchmark crude that serves as a

reference price for buyers in western world, and Dubai serves as benchmark for countries in the east.

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- Their prices have become uncompetitive following the production cuts by OPEC.

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- So buying US crude has now become attractive for Indian refiners.

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- Even after including the shipping cost, buying US crude is cost effective for India retailers.

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### **What is the significance of the move?**

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- India, the world's third-largest oil importer, now joins Asian countries like South Korea, Japan and China to buy American crude.

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- By tapping the potential of this alternative supply option, India's over dependence on OPEC for imports comes down.

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- It also opens up new avenues for diversifying India's buying options.

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- Subsequently, on the other hand, it increases India's bargaining power with OPEC members.

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- It has also opened new vistas in the Indo-US ties.

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- It seems to be reducing the impact of uncertainty with global oil prices on Indian economy to a significant extent.

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**Source: Business Standard**

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