

## Issues of depression and mental health

### What is the issue?

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Education in India doesn't discuss depression and mental health, thus making cinema the only crusader to deal about the issues.

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### What is the stigma related with depression and mental health?

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• In our country, talking about depression is more of a taboo than talking about sex.

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- $\bullet$  We simply don't discuss mental health, particularly its emotional aspect.  $\ensuremath{^{\text{h}}}$
- Not just because of the stigma attached to it, but also because people don't understand the subject properly.
- Because emotional development isn't taught in schools or homes.
- No one has ever tried to tell us about emotions in a manner that doesn't seem like an academic exercise or in a way that could make us relate to the issue and evoke genuine interest.
- Depression and suicides resulting from it, is the second leading cause of morbidity amongst 15 to 29-year-olds globally.
- $\bullet$  Every year, more than 8,00,000 people die having committed suicide and many more attempt it.
- As WHO put states preventing suicide: a global imperative.
- Interest and motivation are in the domain of emotion, not cognition.

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• Formal education helps the development of cognitive intelligence, not sensory.

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 Because it focuses on learning through reading and writing, language, words, not images and sound.

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 But films combine the two — that is the advantage of films; that makes cinema a richer medium of instruction.

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#### What is the role of cinema?

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• For far too long, we've perpetuated the theory that anything that has to be taught should be through books; cinema is only for entertainment.

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• But cinema's purpose goes far beyond.

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 You may watch cinema for entertainment but a lot of information from screen goes into your subconscious mind.

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• If this information isn't authentic, it results in misunderstandings, but when authentic cinema tackles a subject, it is a much better tool of education than any other.

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• For e.g. one knew the words "dyslexia" and "learning disability" but never gave them much thought till Taare Zameen Par lent viewers a new understanding.

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• With depression becoming the second largest reason for morbidity amongst the young, cinema can help create larger public opinion to remove the stigma.

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# How is depression viewed in India?

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• It is unspoken, unrecognised depression that leads to suicide or substance abuse.

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- Depression is part of a psychiatric disorder.
- To talk about it, one doesn't require intelligence but acceptance.
- $\bullet$  Society is now accepting the concept of the intellectually challenged, but not the emotionally challenged.  $\mbox{\sc h}$
- In India, a sign of maturity, especially amongst women, is apparently how successfully they can conceal their emotions, rather than expressing them.
- Meanwhile, social pressures are only rising.
- The phenomenal growth in means of communication today could result in your getting lost within a jungle of information.
- This in turn causes information bombardment which is a major cause for today's depression.
- Added with it is today's changing lifestyle where in pursuit of getting all materialistic things we tend to lose ourselves which also leads to depression.

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**Source: Indian Express** 

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