

LEMOA Fully Operationalised

Why in news?

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It was officially announced that the Logistics Exchange Memorandum of Agreement (LEMOA) has been fully operationalised.

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What is LEMOA?

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- LEMOA is a tweaked India-specific version of the Logistics Support Agreement (LSA) of the U.S.
- India had concluded the LEMOA with the U.S. in 2016.
- It is one of the foundational agreements, as referred to by the U.S. \nphin

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What are the foundational agreements?

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• These are the agreements that the U.S. signs with countries with which it has close military ties.

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• India had signed only three of these four agreements -

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1. General Security Of Military Information Agreement (GSOMIA) in 2002 $_{\n}$

- 2. Logistics Exchange Memorandum of Agreement (LEMOA) in 2016 \nphin
- 3. Communications Compatibility and Security Agreement (COMCASA) in 2018

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 The last one remaining is the Basic Exchange and Cooperation Agreement for Geo-spatial Cooperation (BECA).
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What is the significance?

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• LEMOA gives both countries access to designated military facilities on either side.

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- It can be availed for the purpose of refuelling and replenishment in primarily four areas. $\gamman{\label{eq:starses}}{n}$
- These are: port calls, joint exercises, training, and humanitarian assistance and disaster relief.

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- The biggest beneficiary of the LEMOA is the Indian Navy as it interacts and exercises the most with foreign Navies. \n
- Also, fuel exchange gets subsumed into the LEMOA and does away with the need for a separate agreement.
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- So far, the three services had individual accounts from which payments were being made during military exercises.
- Under the LEMOA, the standard operating procedures (SOPs) are applicable to all three services. γn
- LEMOA also gains more significance following the recent signing of COMCASA.

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• The COMCASA (Communications Compatibility and Security Agreement) is meant for secure encrypted communications.

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- All these improve the interoperability between the militaries and allow transfer of high-end military platforms. $\gamman{\cases} n$

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Source: The Hindu

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