



## Macedonian Greece Controversy

### Why in news?

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- Macedonian Foreign Minister formally requested the government of Greece for help in Macedonia's bid to join the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) and the European Union.

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### Why Macedonia is approaching Greece?

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- Greece was stonewalling all efforts by Macedonia to join the two organisations for a long time.
- In 2004, the Republic of Macedonia had submitted its application for membership of the EU.
- The EU accepted the application in 2005.
- But Greece objected saying Macedonia's name implied a territorial claim on the northernmost Greek province of the same name.
- Membership negotiations cannot start until all EU governments agree, in the form of a **unanimous decision by the EU Council**, on a framework or mandate for negotiations with the candidate country.

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### Why Greece was objecting?

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- Over the past three decades, Greece has been accusing Macedonia neighbour of “cultural theft”.

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- Macedonia seceded from Yugoslavia and became a sovereign state by a popular referendum held in September 1991.

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- Greece immediately demanded from the international community not to recognize the country under its name Macedonia.

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- Greece alleges that -

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1. The Macedonians should not be recognized as Macedonians because the Macedonians have been of Greek nationality since 2000 BC.

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2. Those Macedonians whose language belongs to the Slavic family of languages, must not call themselves Macedonians because 4000 years ago, the Macedonians spoke Greek and still speak nothing but Greek.

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3. Macedonia has no right to call itself by this name because Macedonia has always been and still is a region of Greece.

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- In the early 1990s, Greece blockaded Macedonia's southern border, in part to protest Macedonia's use of the symbol - Vergina Sun in their national flag.

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- Greece lodged a claim for trademark protection of the Vergina Sun as an official state emblem.

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**Source: Indian Express**

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