



## Mosul Hostages are Dead

### What is the issue?

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- It recently emerged that the 39 Indian workers who were captured by the ISIS in Mosul in 2014 were all killed.

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- Considering the long and agonising wait that the concerned families endured, the government could've shown more empathy in communicating the news.

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### How did the events unfold?

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- A cohort of 40 Indian construction workers were captured by the ISIS, when they entered Mosul in 2014 shortly before declaring their caliphate.

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- While 1 Indian captive had escaped and sneaked out along with Bangladeshi workers and has returned home safe, the status of the rest was ambiguous.

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- Intermittent statements from the government that assured that they were alive and stashed in underground bunkers gave families lingering hopes.

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- Additionally, other incidences of captives being rescued by Indian government interventions in Yemen and Afghanistan furthered optimism.

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- But while Mosul was liberated from the ISIS by the Iraqi government forces a few months ago, there was no word on the missing workers.

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- Recently, dashing all hopes, external affairs Minister Ms. Sushma Swaraj had declared in the parliament that all the 39 workers have been killed in

captivity.

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## **What are the problems in the government handled the crisis?**

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- Indian government appears to have tried its very best to secure the rescue of its citizens, but did a pathetic job in communicating with the bereaved families.

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- Unsubstantiated statements that conveyed hope were being flung liberally, with Ms. Swaraj herself confirming 6 times that they were very much alive.

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- While it would be morally reprehensible to declare someone's death without ascertaining, confirming that they were alive without proof wasn't right.

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- Rather, stating that they were missing and that the government was doing its best to rescue them would've been more appropriate and sensitive.

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- More shockingly the families seemed to have heard the news of their loss through television channels rather than by an official communication.

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- This is against the protocol and also disregards humanitarian concerns, which portrays arrogance on the part of the government.

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## **What is the way forward?**

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- While loss is indeed incalculable, the government should take adequate measures to support the bereaved families in all possible ways.

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- The economic realities of labour migration coupled with the conflict in West Asia means that Indian citizens could be in danger again.

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- This episode has valuable lessons for the government to learn in order to better handle sensitive security situations in the future.

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**Source: Indian Express**

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