

Net Neutrality and Constitutional Doctrines

What is the issue?

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- \bullet TRAI's support for Net neutrality comes as an adaptation to backing the constitutional principles in the emerging era of Internet. \n
- Click $\underline{\text{here}}$ to know more on TRAI's recommendations.

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How does net neutrality uphold constitutional values?

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- **Equality** The government, as a trustee of public interest, is bound to device mechanisms for an <u>equal distribution of resources</u>.
- Net neutrality, by facilitating a free and open Internet, contributes to equality in the use of a common resource that has almost become an essential good.

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- It has ensured that there are no technical imbalances in a way of distorting equality and reasonableness.
- **Liberty** The Internet is now affordable to millions of Indians without the traditional costs of distribution.
- The non-discriminatory principle for Internet content through net neutrality has upheld the <u>liberty of making choice</u> by the user.
- **Speech and Expression** Allowing citizens the benefit of <u>plurality of views</u> and <u>opinions</u> on public issues is an essential component of the right to free speech.

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 \bullet Net neutrality thus defends the freedom of speech and expression by ensuring both the <u>right to express and the right to receive information.</u> \n

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What is the emerging significance?

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 A content in Internet today is potential of sparking a spontaneous campaign, mobilising huge crowd, roping in civil society and even necessitating governmental intervention.

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- In this context, the ideas of <u>equality</u>, <u>reasonableness and liberty are more than mere limitations</u> on state power in favour of individuals.
- They can transform into more meaningful doctrines when put into motion by the <u>positive actions</u> of the regulators and governments.
- \bullet The whole concept of Net neutrality is one way of positive actions that has tuned constitutional doctrines to the needs of the modern world. \n
- It comes as an indication of deepening participatory democracy in an emerging digital era by retuning the nature of constitutional values.

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Source: The Hindu

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