

New Industrial revolution

What is the issue?

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- Global industries are moving towards new phase of Industrial revolution. $\ensuremath{\sc vn}$
- India should also use this opportunity. $\slashn{n}\s$

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What are the characteristics of Indian industry?

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- Technically trained manpower is increasing. $\slash n$
- Cheap priced labour forces, when compared with other nations. $\slash n$
- Most manufacturing firms are small and medium enterprises. $\slash n$
- There are more no of unorganized manufacturing sectors in textile, food industries.

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- India has a well trained professional and infrastructure in IT Industry. $\ensuremath{\sc vn}$
- The pharma sector is reaching new heights. \slashn
- Digitization of industries are happening in a speedy process. $\ensuremath{\sc n}$

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What are the characteristics of Industry 4.0?

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- Extensive automation of manufacturing. \slashn
- Dedicated business processes. n
- Reliable supply chain process. n
- Computational power and connectivity. $\slash n$

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What are the shortcoming for Indian industry?

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- The ratio of no of finished product per skilled labour is very less. $\ensuremath{\sc vn}$
- Slow phase of Industrial investments. $\space{\space{1.5}\space$
- Many big manufacturing firms are facing global competition. \slashn
- The government started disinvestment on most of its reputed firms. $\ensuremath{\sc n}$
- Manufacturing process is not according to the customer needs, it's based on market prediction.

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- No dedicated mechanism for Business-Customer relationship. $\slash n$

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On what capabilities India should concentrate?

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- The understanding and use of business analytics is need of the hour. $\ensuremath{\sc vn}$
- By using new technology and the most appropriate deployment to serve customer needs.

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- Sophisticated customer relationship management tools should be used $\space{\space{1.5}n}$
- Continuous reskilling of professionals for being flexible towards the technology.

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Quick facts

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Recent measures taken by Indian government for Industrial development

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- Along with Skill India, Start-up India, Make in India, MSME schemes, here are few recent Initiatives \n
- The Union government proposed a plan for introducing all India skill development services.
- The Union Cabinet is expected to approve a bill that mandates a universal minimum wage.

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• Department of Industrial Policy and Promotion (DIPP), Ministry of Commerce & Industry, has signed an Institutional agreement with the Punjab State Council of Science and Technology to establish India's first Technology and Innovation Support Centre (TISC) at Patent Information Centre.

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• The Centre for the first time under a new scheme called Trade Infrastructure for Export Scheme (TIES) launched in March to address the infrastructure problem.

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Source: Business Standard

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