



## New Telecom Sector Guidelines

### What is the issue?

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- Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI) is reviewing whether the in-band spectrum cap of 50% should be relaxed.
- It is also considering raising the overall spectrum holding by an operator from the current maximum of 25%.

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### What were opinions of the telecom service providers?

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- In 2015, a majority of telecom companies had wanted both the overall cap and the in band cap to continue.
- Subsequently, the cap on spectrum holding that a service provider might acquire through auction or otherwise was retained.
- The regulator reasoned that retaining the cap was to ensure a level playing field and prevent the emergence of monopolies.
- A consultation process between the regulator and the companies has brought to the fore, sharp divisions within the industry.
- It is now up to the regulator to take a call.

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### How does the future look?

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- The dynamics of the telecom sector have changed considerably since 2015 and India is heading towards a technology-neutral era.

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- Hence, any policy guidelines linked to band-specific spectrum holding may be limiting for the industry and the consumer.

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- But the present review is on the behest of an inter-ministerial committee that wants to address the financial stress in the sector.

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- Hence, the declining telecom profitability and the consolidation in the sector should be factored in decisions.

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- The regulator should be very conscious that its recommendation doesn't end up disrupting the sector further.

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- Notably, currently, most telecom companies aren't keen on enhancing their spectrum holding.

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**Source: Business Line**

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