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## PM visits Europe

### Why in news?

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Prime Minister is visiting Russia, France, Germany and Spain.

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### What is the importance?

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- It provides an opportunity to recalibrate India's approach to European geopolitics.

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- The current uncertainty in the relations between America, China and Russia demands that India move closer to the European middle powers i.e France and Germany.

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- Delhi must also devote more attention to countries like Spain, Sweden, Portugal, Poland etc.

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### Why it is necessary to engage with Europe?

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- India's long-standing faith in Russia as the most reliable international partner has been shaken by Moscow's deepening alliance with Beijing and its political flirtation with Pakistan.

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- With Beijing increasingly constraining India's regional and global space, the fragility of the Delhi-Moscow bond has become exposed.

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- PM needs to arrest the growing drift in relations with Russia and intensify the engagement with Europe.  
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- As Russia turns to China and vacates a key position in India's strategic matrix, Delhi must begin to explore the European option.  
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- After Brexit, UK is in the verge of financial uncertainty.  
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- President Donald Trump's "America First" policies promise great uncertainty in Washington's engagement with Eurasia.  
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- Making matters worse are potential wild oscillations in US policy towards Russia and China.  
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- The Europeans fear that Trump might abandon them in favour of a deal with Russia at precisely the moment Moscow is viewed as a threat in European capitals.  
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- During his trip to Europe, PM can take the first steps towards the construction of a similar middle power coalition on the western edge of the Eurasian landmass.  
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**Source: The Indian Express**

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