

# **PPP model on Public healthcare**

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### Why in news?

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NITI Aayog's PPP model approach on Public healthcare is misguided.

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## What are the significance of a privatised system?

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- Individualised care is easier in private than in government institutions.  $\slash n$
- For high level treatments like surgery where more than one option is available.
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- A privatised system can also provide better nursing and allied services.  $\slash n$
- It can provide better facilities for attendants and other care-givers.  $\space{\space{1.5}n}$
- Privatisation has helped improve health services  $\n$

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### What are the issues with this approach?

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- Privatisation may lead to steep hike in health expenditures like medical consultations, drugs and devices, medical tests and hospitalisation.  $\n$ 

- There are complaints over many private health care firms that, they prescribe diagnosis and treatments which patients actually don't require.  $\n$
- Monitoring and regulation costs are too high to ensure quality in this sector and this will be doubly problematic in a country like India.  $\n$
- There is a lack of administrative reform on Public health capacity of the state.

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- The information irregularities among patients, doctors, hospitals and the government are too vast.  $$\n$
- This will benefit the private healthcare providers and paves the way for lobbying.

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#### What measures can be taken?

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- India committed to raise spending on health to 2.5 per cent of the GDP.  $\slashn$
- Instead of implementing private sectors over public health care, government can involve them in few services.  $\gamman{\car}{\lambda}$
- The elite working classes of the nation has specialised med claim policies provided by the government, such approaches can be followed for public.  $\n$
- Patients can be given subsidies for the private treatments, based on facilities which are not available in public institutions.  $\n$

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### Source: Business Standard

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