

### **Prelim Bits 09-10-2017**

## **Mission Bhagiratha**

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- It is being implemented in the State of Telangana to ensure safe and sustainable piped drinking water supply from surface water sources.
- It is aimed at providing tap connection to every household, the surface water sources being Krishna and Godavari Basin.
- It involves integration of all existing water supply schemes and ongoing drinking water projects.
- Water will also be provided to Industrial requirements.
- There is also a plan to install optical fibre pipelines using the extensive water pipeline network being laid under the mission.
- This will save the state a large amount of funds that would have been needed to install a separate OFC network.
- This Telangana model is also being emulated in Bihar, Karnataka and Maharashtra states.

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# **International Conference on Dialogue of Civilisation**

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• The Archaeological Survey of India (ASI) in collaboration with National Geographic Society is hosting an "International Conference on Dialogue of Civilizations" at Delhi, Gandhinagar and Dholavira.

- The first conference of this series was inaugurated in Guatemala in 2013 followed by Turkey in 2014 and China in 2015.
- $\bullet$  The present conference is the fourth in this series, with the final dialogue planned in Egypt.  $\mbox{\sc h}$
- It was launched with an objective to encourage scholarly and public discourse about the five ancient, literate civilizations of the world, i.e. Egypt, Mesopotamia, South Asia, China and Mesoamerica.

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## **Project Loon**

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- Project Loon developed by Google with the mission of providing Internet access to rural and remote areas.
- The project uses high-altitude balloons placed in the stratosphere at an altitude of about 18 km to create an aerial wireless network.
- It helps to improve communication during natural disasters to affected regions.

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 $\bullet$  It was recently deployed in Puerto Rico in the aftermath of Hurricane Maria.  $\ensuremath{\backslash} n$ 

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# **Global Snow Leopard and Ecosystem Protection Program (GSLEP)**

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- $\bullet$  It is the world's first initiative that aims to conserve high mountain ecosystems by protecting snow leopard in the region. \n
- It unites all 12 range country governments, nongovernmental and intergovernmental organisations, local communities, private sector.
- Arunachal Pradesh is one of the 22 priority landscapes of the GSLEP.
- $\bullet$  Recently, Scientists have obtained the first evidence of presence of Snow leopard in Community Conserved Area (CCA) in Arunachal Pradesh.  $\$

• In 2004, WWF-India introduced the concept of CCAs in the State to empower local communities to become active decision-makers and implement conservation initiatives.

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- Snow leopard, native of central and south Asia, is listed as a 'vulnerable' category in the Red List of IUCN.
- 12 range countries Afghanistan, Bhutan, China, India, Nepal Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Mongolia, Pakistan, Russia, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan.

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### **Emission Database for Global Atmospheric Research (EDGAR)**

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• The EDGAR information system is a joint project of the European Commission Joint Research Centre and the Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency (PBL).

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• It stores global emission inventories of greenhouse gases and air pollutants from anthropogenic sources both on a per country and region basis as well as on a grid.

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- According to its data, India's emissions have gone up by 4.7% in 2016.  $\ensuremath{^{\backslash n}}$
- For most major GHG emitters in the world, the emission figures have gone down, barring India and Indonesia.
- U.S. saw a fall of 2%, the Russian Federation 2.1%, Brazil 6.1%, China 0.3%, and, within the European Union, the United Kingdom 6.4%.

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#### **INS Trishul**

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- INS Trishul belongs to Talwar class of frigates.
- The Talwar-class guided missile frigate use stealth technologies and a special hull design to ensure a reduced radar cross section.
- Recently, it thwarted a piracy attempt near Gulf of Aden.

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#### **Hurricane Nate**

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- $\bullet$  It is the fourth major storm to strike the United States in less than two months after Hurricane Harvey, Irma and Maria.  $\$
- It has weakened to tropical storm after attaining a wind speed of 70 miles per hour (110 km per hour).

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Source: PIB, The Hindu, BusinessLine

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