

Prelim Bits 11-01-2017

Rift Valley Fever:

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• Rift Valley fever (RVF) is a viral zoonosis that primarily affects animals but can also infect humans.

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- RVF virus is a member of the Phlebovirus genus. The virus was first identified in 1931 in the Rift Valley of Kenya.
- The incubation period for RVF varies from 2 to 6 days.
- \bullet The majority of human infections results from contact with the blood or organs of infected animals and from the bites of infected mosquitoes $\ensuremath{\backslash} n$
- Till date, no human-to-human transmission of RVF virus has been documented.

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Elizabethkingia:

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• Elizabethkingia is a genus of bacteria commonly found in the environment worldwide.

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- It has been detected in soil, river water and reservoirs.
- It has caused meningitis in newborn babies and meningitis or bloodstream and respiratory infections in people with weakened immune

systems.

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Street Light Replacement Programme:

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- \bullet Under this Programme, Ministry of Power has undertaken steps to replace all the street lights with LED's to reduce the greenhouse gas emission. \n
- It is the World's Largest Street Light Replacement Programme.
- It is being implemented by the Energy Efficiency Services Limited (EESL), a
 joint venture under the Ministry of Power, Government of India.
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- EESL has also employed Centralised Control and Monitoring System (CCMs)
 for real-time information on energy consumption and remote monitoring of
 the street lights.
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