

Promoting research culture

What is the issue?

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India needs a better understanding of research culture for it to achieve its aspirations on higher education.

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How is the research culture in India?

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- A culture of research is largely missing in our institutions as faculty members
 lack collegiality and a singularity of purpose.
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- Most of the publications happen due to **individual initiatives** for promotional needs rather than as purposeful collective effort.
- As, a majority of our institutions do not have any institutional research thrust.

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- Also, in India research is approached with **treating publication** in international journals **as the end in itself**.
- As a result of this goal, faculty turn towards addressing unfamiliar problems of distant lands just to get promoted.
- \bullet They tend to undermine the long term goal of building an indigenous research culture to address the problems of our society. \n
- More importantly, the **traditional core** such as full-time faculty, liberal arts and scientific education, student services, the library, etc is **declining**.
- On the other hand, periphery such as outsourcing partnerships, corporate

training, vocational courses, discrete research centres, etc is continuously expanding.

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• This **expanding periphery and contracting core**, limits the institutions' governance structures to focus on advanced goals of research, etc.

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What should be done?

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 India institutions should incorporate shared, research-related values and practices towards building a safe home for testing new ideas.

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- In the new competitive environment, institutions need to define a strategy that specifies the domain in and goals for which it will operate. \n
- Moving beyond specific practices as publications, India should take up comprehensive reviews and follow-up actions to evolve the right research culture.

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- This can ensure a collective environment for research rather than few isolated individual researcher projects.
- Creating research friendly physical and administrative facilities in organisations are essential.
- Taking forward the government's proposal for a **single higher education regulator**, to replace the UGC and AICTE, can eliminate overlaps in jurisdictions.

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 Government playing a facilitating role instead of a regulating one could help promote a research culture that India wants at present.

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Source: BusinessLine

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