

# **Slashing the Government Schemes**

### Why in news?

Over the past three years, over 50% of existing central government-sponsored schemes have been discontinued, subsumed, revamped or rationalised into other schemes.

### What is the issue about?

- **Subsuming of schemes** Under the Ministry of Women and Child Development, there are just 3 schemes now out of 19 schemes.
  - Mission Shakti
    - SAMARTHYA (Beti Bachao Beti Padhao, Creche, Pradhan Mantri Matru Vandana Yojana/ Gender Budgeting)
    - SAMBAL (One Stop Centre, Mahila Police Volunteer, Women's helpline/Swadhar/Ujjawala/Widow Homes etc.)
  - Mission Vatsalya (Child Protection Services and Child Welfare Services)
  - Saksham Anganwadi and Poshan 2.0 (Umbrella ICDS Anganwadi Services, Poshan Abhiyan, Scheme for Adolescent Girls, National Creche Scheme)
- Under the Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare, there are now 3 out of 20 schemes.
  - Krishonnati Yojana
  - Integrated Scheme on Agricultural Cooperatives
  - Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana

To know more about Government Schemes, click  $\underline{here}$ 

- **Discontinuation of schemes** The Ministry of Animal Husbandry and Dairy has ended 3 schemes which include Dairying through Cooperatives, National Dairy Plan-II, etc.
- Lack of information There is little information on the National Project on Organic Farming or the National Agroforestry Policy.
- **Funding cuts** The Nirbhaya fund (2013) which focuses to improve the public safety of women in public spaces was allocated Rs. 1,000 annually (2013-16), but remains largely unspent.
- The fertilizer subsidies have been in decline with NPK fertilizers (nitrogen, phosphorus, and potassium) allocation 35% lower than revised estimates in FY21-22.
- The allocation for the <u>Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act</u> (<u>MGNREGA</u>) went down by approximately 25% in the FY22-23 Budget, with the allocated budget at Rs. 73,000 crore.

- In the case of <u>Garib Kalyan Rojgar Abhiyaan</u> (provision of immediate employment and livelihood opportunities to rural poor), Rs. 39,293 crore was spent against an announced budget of Rs. 50,000 crore.
- **Delay in salaries** For <u>Accredited Social Health Activists (ASHA)</u>, there have been delays in salaries for up to 6 months.
- **Ignoring the biodiversity** Funding for wildlife habitat development under the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change has declined.
- Allocations for Project Tiger have been slashed.

## What is the need of the hour?

- Rather than downsizing government schemes and cutting the funding, better public service delivery should be ensured.
- There is a need to build capacity for an efficient civil service to meet today's challenges providing a corruption-free welfare system, running a modern economy and providing better public goods.

#### References

- 1. <u>The Hindu</u> <u>The dismal case of slashing schemes and cutting funds</u>
- 2. <u>PIB All major schemes of WCD Ministry</u>

