



Voluntary National Review report of SDGs

Why in News?

\n\n

\n

- Government has come out with the Voluntary National Review (VNR) report on progress in achievement of SDGs to be presented at the ongoing UN High-Level Political Forum (HLPF).

\n

- India's report is prepared by the NITI Aayog.

\n

\n\n

Does the report reflect the ground reality?

\n\n

\n

- This report provides an assessment of progress on issues like poverty, hunger, health and gender inequality.

\n

- But the claims made in the report are in contrast to the ground reality in many factors.

\n

\n\n

\n

- On **poverty** the report claims a sharp reduction in the last two decades attributing it to economic growth after liberalisation.

\n

- However an independent civil society organisation report highlights increase in inequality and poverty over the same period.

\n

- The report claims that MGNREGA has created **employment** opportunities and significantly reduced poverty.

\n

- Ground reality however reflects that budgetary allocation has come down and resulted in a huge sum of pending payments.
\n
- National Food Security Act was introduced with an aim to reduce **hunger and malnutrition**.
\n
- The measure of mandatory linkage of ration cards with Aadhaar to ensure transparency has actually excluded the most-needy in interior tribal areas.
\n
- The claims on National Mission on Sustainable **Agriculture** falls short with the reality of farmers committing suicide.
\n
- Provision of soil health cards and crop insurance has failed to benefit small and marginal farmers.
\n
- Dispensing with the procurement system to replace PDS by cash transfer is said to affect small scale farmers.
\n
- India has for sure made progress in basic **health** indicators like Infant Mortality Rate (IMR), Maternal Mortality Rate (MMR), institutional deliveries and vaccination coverage.
\n
- However out of pocket expenditure for health is a still a huge burden on poor and the middle class.
\n

\n\n

Quick Facts

\n\n

SDGs

\n\n

- Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are global goals with aims to end poverty, protect the planet and ensure that all people enjoy peace and prosperity.
\n
- SDGs are an outcome of the United Nations Sustainable Development Summit.
\n

\n



IAS PARLIAMENT

Information is Empowering

A Shankar IAS Academy Initiative