

Year End Review 2018 - Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities (DEPwD)

What is the DEPwD for?

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• A separate Department of Disability Affairs was carved out of the Ministry of Social justice & Empowerment in 2012.

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- The Department was renamed as Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities in 2014.
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- The Department acts as a nodal agency for matters pertaining to disability and persons with disabilities. $\gamman{\c}\n$
- It is primarily entrusted with the task of empowerment of person with disabilities (PwDs) to build an inclusive society.
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- It works to ensure equal opportunities for their growth and development to lead productive, safe and dignified life. \n
- \bullet Towards this end, the department undertakes the following measures \n

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 i. Physical rehabilitation - includes early detection and intervention counselling, medical rehabilitation and assistance in procuring appropriate aids and appliances

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- ii. Educational rehabilitation including vocational education \n
- iii. Economic rehabilitation and social empowerment $\space{\space{1.5}n}$
- iv. Developing rehabilitation professionals/personnel $\normalize{\normalize$

- v. Improving internal efficiency/responsiveness/service delivery \n
- vi. Advocating empowerment of PwDs through awareness generation among different sections of the society $$\n$

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What are the key schemes and initiatives?

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• Assistance to Disabled Persons for Purchase/Fitting of Aids and Appliances (ADIP) Scheme - More than 1400 ADIP Camps were organized and more than 2.4 lakh Divyangjan were provided Aids Assistive Devices in 2018.

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- A Mega Distribution Camp was organized at Gwalior for distribution of Aids & Assistive devices to the Divyangjan and Senior Citizens.
- It was done through ALIMCO (Artificial Limbs Manufacturing Corporation of India), a CPSE under the Ministry. \n
- Accessible India Campaign (AIC) The aim is to create universal accessibility for Persons with Disabilities in Built Environment, Transport, and ICT ecosystem.
- So far, Access Audit of more than 1600 buildings in 50 cities has been completed by the auditors.

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- Accessibility provisions have been made in airports, railway stations, public transport buses, public websites, etc.
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- 100 Accessible websites of various State Government/UTs were launched as part of Accessible India Campaign.
- Unique Disability Identification (UDID) Project The Department has the UDID project to create national database for PwDs.
- This is to issue Unique Disability ID (UDID) Card along with disability certificate.

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- Once the project covers all persons with disabilities, UDID Card will be made mandatory for availing various government benefits. $\$

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What are the major activities/achievements over the year?

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- 17-member <u>Blind Cricket World Cup winning Indian Team</u> was felicitated and presented with a cash award.
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- The first and second meeting of the <u>Central Advisory Board</u> on disability was held.

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• The Board deliberated on important policy issues such as inclusive education, implementation of Rights of Persons With Disabilities (RPWD) Act, Accessible India Campaign (AIC), etc.

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• The National Trust for the Welfare of Persons with Autism, Cerebral Palsy, Mental Retardation and Multiple Disabilities launched the <u>'Inclusive India</u> <u>Initiative'</u>.

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• The objective is to work for the inclusion of Persons with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities.

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• First <u>Indian Sign Language Dictionary</u> of 3000 words developed by Indian Sign Language Research and Training Centre (ISLRTC), New Delhi was launched.

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- ISL dictionary consists of various categories of words such as legal terms, medical terms, academic terms, technical terms and daily use words. \n
- The Department organized the '1st Sensitization Meeting of Stakeholders to make Delhi a Model Accessible City'. \n
- The Department coordinates the meeting of all key stakeholders, sensitize them about the legal mandates and would hold supervisory role in this entire journey.

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• The Department organized a <u>meeting with the Scientists</u> of the Department of Science and Technology (DST) and the Artificial Limbs Manufacturing Corporation (ALIMCO).

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- It was on the issue of commercialization of various technological interventions developed by DST for the benefits of PwDs. \n
- A <u>National workshop on Skill Development for Persons with Disabilities</u> was held.

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- Various core issues relating to promoting skill development for Persons with Disabilities, Skill curriculum design, participation of industry and experts were deliberated upon in the meeting.
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- A National Conference was organised to create awareness about important components of revised scheme of <u>District Disability Rehabilitation Centres</u> (DDRC).

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- \bullet DDRCs provide comprehensive services to PwDs and facilitate creation of infrastructure and capacity building at the district level for awareness generation, rehabilitation, training of rehabilitation professionals. \n
- A National Workshop on Physical and Mental Disabilities in the light of Global Best Practices in Care, Rehabilitation and Research was held. \n
- The outcome of the workshop will support protocol development in the service deliveries and encourage adaptation of global best practices in Indian context.

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- A three day international event of the "<u>Global IT challenge for Youth with</u> <u>Disabilities, 2018</u>" was hosted by the Department. n
- Youth with disabilities from 18 countries participated in the event. India won three medals in the event.
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- An <u>MoU</u> has been signed between the <u>Government of Australia and the</u> <u>Government of India</u> for cooperation in the disability sector.

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Source: PIB

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A Shankar IAS Academy Initiative