

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
 इसका इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अनिवार्य रूप से लिखें।

UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस स्थान में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
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 Content of the Question is more important than length.
 (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

Q. 2

Atmanirbharata is a means for regaining India's share in the global economy and improving the quality of life for the citizens. Discuss.

Atmanirbhar Bharat

A Self Reliant India Mission with an stimulus package worth Rs 20 lakh crore aimed towards achieving the Mission.

↳ 10% of GDP in 2019-20 and payouts under the Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana

5 Pillars

- ↳ Economy
- ↳ Infrastructure
- ↳ System (Technology driven)
- ↳ Demography
- ↳ Demand

Self Reliant

↳ From the 4th Five year plan we travelled in a self reliant way

↳ It is ability of a country to Plan, Finance and Implement solution to solve its own development challenges.

↳ Mission towards cutting down import dependence

प्रश्न के उत्तर
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कृपया इस स्थान
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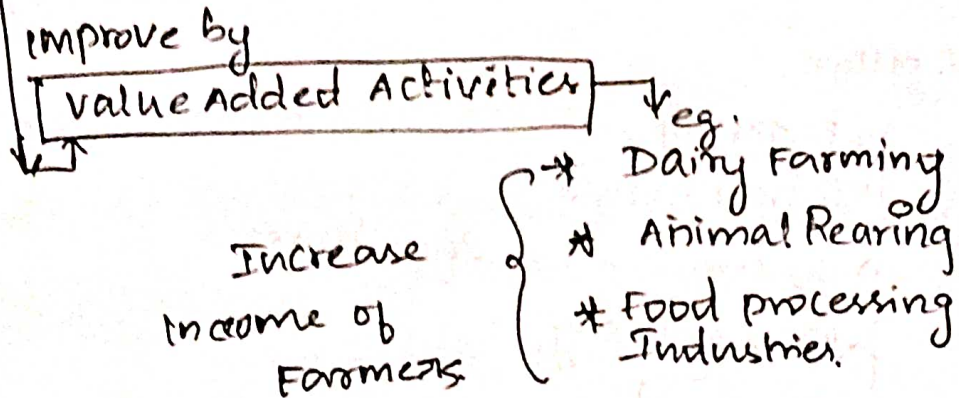
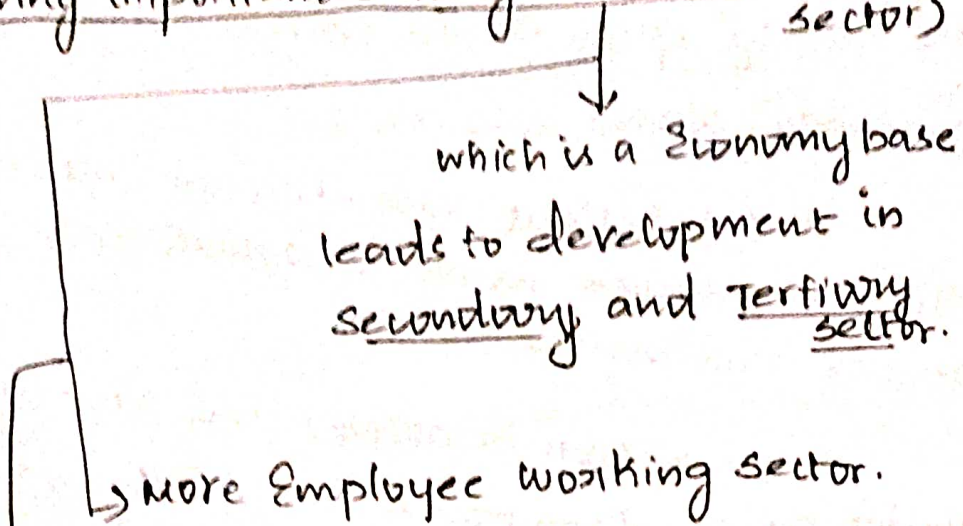
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How to achieve Self-Reliant

1) Giving importance to Agriculture (ie Primary sector)



Growth in Infrastrure in Rural increase the
Urban development.

2) Improvement in Human Capital

↳ we should provide Education + skills
↳ leads to
Economic growth.

↳ In today India we have advantageous A
Demographic Divident

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↳ Based on this we should increase Skill Programme like Make in India, Skill India etc. which leads to growth in

Economy

3) Increase standard of living

↳ we should attain the standard for Food, shelter, clothing, Education to people

↓ leads to

↳ People Spend (Disposable income)

↳ more spending make self Reliant

↳ Bring more Social welfare schemes

↳ should increase funding.

↳ increase the implementation process

④ Research and Development

↳ we spend ^{only} 0.7 - 0.8% on GDP to Research which is lesser than other countries.

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↳ Less investment in Research make it Self Reliant.

↳ Should increase funding on Research Institute

↳ we should bring linkages between University and Industry

↳ Mostly Dependent on Foreign import Defence products like (Missiles, Fighterjet etc.) cause we don't have technology for that. ↳

↳ should spend more on Research.

Conclusion

As Gandhi said 'India heart lies in village'. likewise make villages a self Reliant it will bring the Economy self Reliant.

As APJ. Abdul Kalam suggested the PURA model (Provision of Urban Amenities to Rural Areas) a Strategy Plan for Rural Development in India we should consider it.