

UPSC

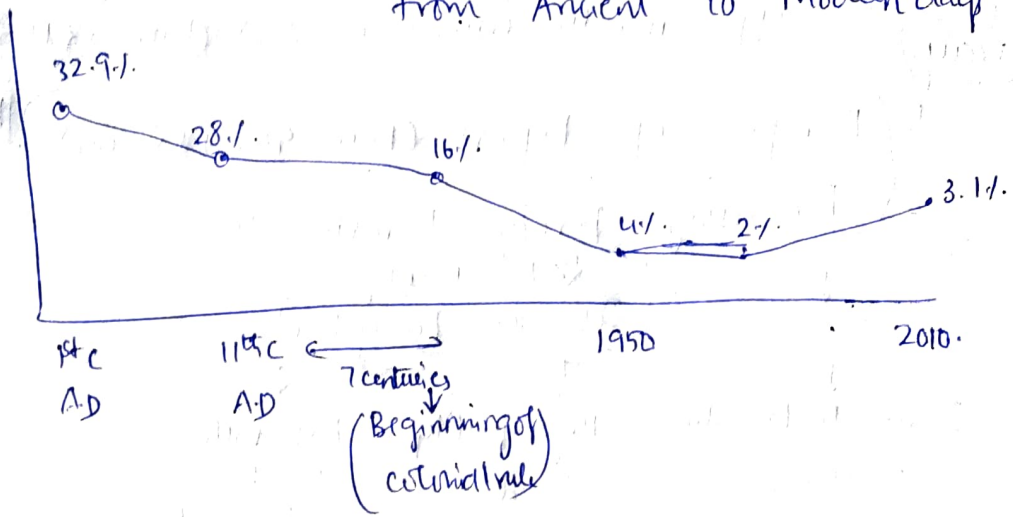
Candidate must adhere to the word limit specified in the question.
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Only write question number in this margin

1. Atmanirbharata is a means for regaining India's share in the global economy and improving the quality of life for the citizens.
Discuss.

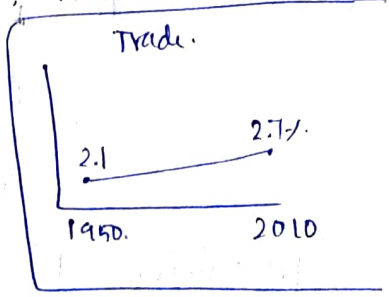
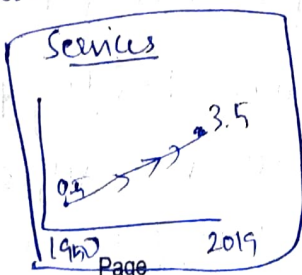
OECD Study

India's share in global output
From Ancient to modern day



India's Global trade

1. Colonial rule the share of Indian trade in global has declined sharply. Then
2. Then India chose closed economy for self reliance. (It proved disastrous)
3. Then LPG reforms in 1990s, India became open economy. Status now,



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Target: (For Less Atmanirbharata)

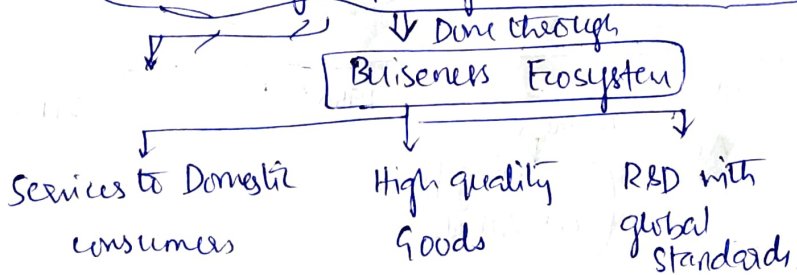
1. Increase the share of India in Global Trade in open economy.

2. Raise the Per capita Income. (moving to upper middle income country) (1950 ⇒ ₹11,570)

ways

1. Ramping up Export (both Goods & Service)
2. Increasing Foreign Investments.

PCI



measures

1. Focus on hightech, Lowtech goods (eg: toys) and also services (education, health)
2. Reduction in tariffs for exporters
3. Ex-im policy separate for each State to increase focus on exports
4. RBI neutrality over Exchange rate on Exports similar to Imports

India has to focus on these parameters to achieve self sufficiency economically, and socially improving the per capita Income of people.