

Candidate must adhere to the word limit specified in the question.  
Any page or portion of the page left blank must be clearly struck off.

✓ 1. The constructive role of Department Related Standing Committee improves the efficiency of law making process, in the country.  
Analyse.

Parliamentary committees formed by the nomination (or) election of chairperson, constituted by Speaker of Lok Sabha and chairman of Rajya Sabha.  
It plays major role in policy legislations.

composition:

Committees consists of both permanent and Adhoc committees. Department Related Standing Committee (DRSC) is a permanent committee with 31 members → 21 from Lok Sabha, 10 from Rajya Sabha.

Role of parliamentary committees:

1. Time management → It helps in quality legislation in the limited time of parliament
2. Technical expertise → It consists of expertise involving with parliament members, to include recent trends.

# UPSC

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Only write question number in this margin

3. consensus building - among different party members

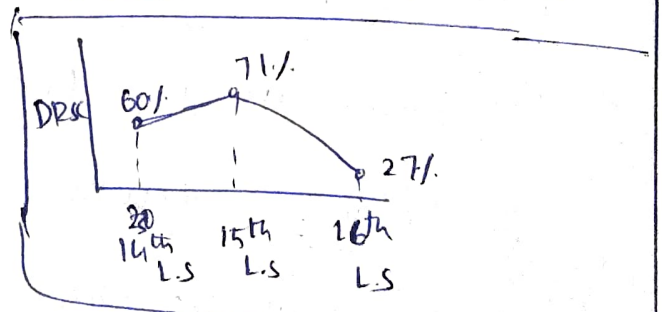
4. Cordiality - Since the discussion <sup>is done</sup> comes under a camera - it promote transparency and friendly relation among the members

5. Examination of budget - Budget before voting, after discussion is subject to scrutinize by the DRSC

6. Examination of Subject specific matters - helps ministers to get technical detail on specific subject.

## Recent Issue

1. The Loksabha productivity - 47% and Rajyasabha productivity - 42%. The referal to The committees have decreased →



2. parliamentary disruption

by opposition, reducing

the effectiveness of discussion & productivity of session

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3. Bill not referred to parliamentary committees is seen as simply a bureaucratically conceived legislation

eg: 3 farm laws - not referred to DRSC, later withdrawn.

### Needs/Measures:

1. compulsory reference of bill to the committees by Speaker / chairman with certain exemptions

2. Inviting experts in the committee to include recent trends and initiatives

3. Fixed timeline to scrutinize the bill.

4. Budget → must not restrict to suggestions alone, but also include people friendly policies and innovative measures.

Discussion, Deliberation of the bills passed is required, for that productivity of the parliament has to be used effectively. This can be boosted by the parliamentary committees