

8/8/2022

① The govt schemes & initiatives should not only aim to achieve the quantifiable targets but also ensure quality. Explain?

INTRODUCTION -

In order to capitalise resources & graduate from make in India to Make for world, govt should focus more on quality & inclusive (education & vocational training).

Quantitative efforts of Govt -

① Indian govt have estd Min of skill development & entrepreneurship in 2014 to look after skill development efforts taken in our country.

② To enhance skill development capabilities ~~institutions~~ among youths govt launched several schemes such as Pradhan mantri Kausal vikas yojana, NSIM, India skill development service, SANKALP soon.

③ The recent step to implement NEP, 2020 also aimed at 50% enrolling in vocational training & in higher studies.

④ But the reality, as India according to (PLFS report (2020-21)) stated that only 13.8% youths are under vocational training.

↳ 9% — through informal sources
↳ 4% — through formal institutions.

⑤ This data shows that India is far more behind to reach catch up with countries like [S. Korea (90%), US (50%), Germany (75%)]
↳ are under vocational training.

Gap in achieving aim —

Among still ① Even the (PLFS) report finds that 301 million youths ~~are~~ ⁱⁿ unemployed India
↳ only (13.8%) are employed. (as) received vocational training.

② Further data shows that youths trained in (formal institutions)
↳ 27% employed
↳ 5.6% seeks to work.

(informal institutions)
↳ 79% employed
↳ 2.6% seeks to work.

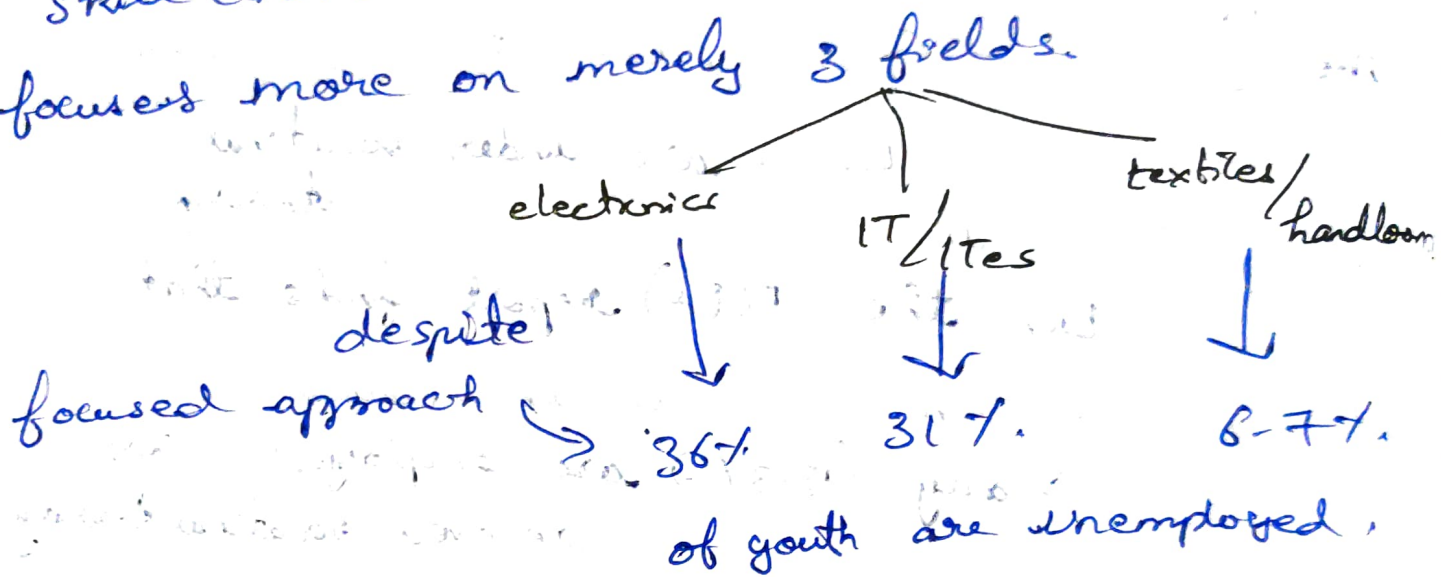
③ So, the rate of youth participation in workforce is higher in informal institutions than formal.

④ Report showcases, 27% of youth are not engaged in (education, training, employment)
↳ considered as NEET youth

This NEET youth is an important entrant to labour force

⑤ However, the training opportunities are highly gender inclusive but rate of NEET rate is below global avg which is a grave situation for IND.

⑥ In recent days, the no. of course (or) fields of training are provided by ITIs, Skill Centre & even schools. But this course focuses more on merely 3 fields.



Way Forward

- ① create more job opportunities for these popular fields to meet the demand.
- ② strengthen the scheme delivery s/m & implementation.
- ③ ↑ public & private investment in job demanded sectors.
- ④ (NEET youth) should be monitored frequently & provided with employable skill.

Conclusion

- To grab the benefits of demographic transition, govt schemes & policies should be aimed qualitative thereby makes youth self-reliant & achieve aim - Atmanirbhar.