

① Nehru's outstanding <sup>legacy</sup> ~~history~~ is deeply laid in India's growth story since Independence. Explain.

In 2021, LIC Launched India's <sup>Public</sup> Largest issue.

Today many global CEOs and <sup>or</sup> corporate Leaders can be seen → with their origin ~~studying~~ studied in IITs & IIMs.

These are Nehru's Institutions to India.

### Ideas and Institutions

Nehru's legitimate legacy has deeply laid the growth of India. Ideas of Nehru includes Democracy, secularism, Inclusive economic growth, scientific temper and Institutions contributed greatly to India's growth.

### Temples of Modern India

Nehru established <sup>IITs, IIMs</sup> BHEL, AIIMS, IOC, ONGC, Bhakra nugal Dam, National Library of India etc, and called these as Temples of Modern India

### Modern city.

Durgapur, Rourkela Industries etc; were in their growing stage. Later developed new model at that time

Intro  
Ideas & Institutions  
↳ Temples  
↳ modern city  
↳ sp. mention  
↳ and govt leadership  
↳ Effect in economy  
Effect  
concl.

modern city. Chandigarh is the India's 1st modern city

Special mention.

ECI and planning commission reflects the Nehru's idea of true democracy along with development and growth

2nd Layer of Leadership.

Technocrats, scientist, etc., developed emerged from <sup>one of</sup> the temple → IIT, IIM's. This paved way for 2nd Layer of Leadership governing Indian companies and Institutions.

eg: Indian oil corporation become 1st Indian company to list in Fortune 100 in 2014;

Shift in Economy

17yrs rule of Nehru's Management Model became template of succeeding PM's. This reflected in a shift in economy with new revolution, like Green Revolution, Telephone revolution and Digital revolution and 1990 reforms liberalising Indian economy.

Technocrats, Intellectuals emerged out of Nehru's institutions → like M.S. Swaminathan, ~~veg~~ Manmohan Singh etc, responsible for this shift.

Effect of this shift

300 million people are lifted to Above poverty Line

Emergence of sustainable and developed economy.

India in 21st c → is the fastest growing Economy. This is because of the dream of one man and his many shaves of growth and development, Contribution to this country.