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① What are significant takeaways for policymakers on improving citizen's quality of life? Analyse in context of UN report?

As per United Nation world population prospect (UNWPP) report, India going to surpass China by becoming world's popular country in 2023.

policymaker's takeaway -

① policymakers should start planning for improving quality of life of people.

② Since pandemic has further exacerbated ~~the~~ poverty and inequality -

↳ Both are common factors attributed to population explosion.

policymakers should focus more on this.

③ While age of people (25-64) population has seen a steady rise, but

this gives an opportunity for accelerating our economic growth with this working age.

Data to be Considered -

* As per projections

old age people population to be increased

to 16% by 2050. So, policies should

be made in a way to provide

⊙ quality of life

⊙ social security

⊙ alleviating poverty

* TFR:

From NFHS-5 data, we could see

TFR have declined to 2.0 from 2.2.

But still in states like Bihar, UP, JK have

TFR of 2.1, so these states will require

more resource to cater their needs.

Healthwise Bihar & Jharkhand - have more

stunted, underweight
& wasted children.

* ASER:

As per (ASER) report, 2021

both Bihar & UP have more unrolled children,

while India Skills Report 2021 shows UP

provided abundant supply of employable talent. This indicates that still talent pool is being left untapped.

* HDI:

IND stands 131 in 2019

Index, considers parameters like per Capita income, education, life expectancy.

Even UN report shows that 79% of elderly people felt social security schemes not enough to meet their needs.

Conclusion -

India has seen mere 2% progress in any given time period in HDI. So, policymakers should frame policies considering above datae thereby improving citizen's quality of life.