

UNSC reforms is long pending issue. Discuss the salient features of G4 model proposed by India.

India proposed the G4-model of United Nations Security Council. Reforms urgently. G4 - nations comprise of India, Japan, Brazil and Germany.

Need for Reforms

* International peace and security is in rough water. - as the United Nations cannot prevent Ukraine conflict or Gaza Israel war.

* Aspirations of global South especially African countries are ignored due to no-representation at the council.

* misuse of veto power by the P-5 countries which is stalling the negotiations further.

Proposed reforms

* India vouched for increasing the permanent members to 11 and non permanent members to 25 or 26.

This can give greater say of global south in decision making.

* Africa - 2 ; Asia Pacific - 2
Latin America and Caribbean - 1 ; Western Europe - 1

The seat sharing seems equitable in the regions.

* Flexibility in veto powers
as the new members will be given veto powers after a review.

The proposed security council reforms ~~seem~~ practical and needs support of countries with compromising demands of coffee club countries. This is