

Yes, the inclusion of Government Securities in global bond indices can counter the volatility arising from fed policy normalization

- \* Gf Secs plays vital role in countering the volatility of the ~~mon~~ liquidity prevailing in the economy
- \* Fed Bank normally aims to maintain balance between the unemployment & inflation in the economy
- \* By Normalisation of monetary policy by <sup>purchases</sup> ~~selling~~ bonds, <sup>from banks,</sup> increase the money assets in bank which in turn increases the interest rate for short term & good loan conditions to the people.
- \* By <sup>selling</sup> ~~buying~~ Securities / bonds <sup>from bank</sup> Fed by banks reduces the money asset in banks which in turn causes borrowing activity low.
- \* When the interest rates are high in open market everyone moves towards dollar Securities leaving behind

high risk in assets which might create volatility in emerging markets.

### NEED OF SOVEREIGN BONDS:-

- \* At the time of elevated supply & Fed increasing ~~the~~ interest rates & causing emerging markets volatility
- \* Indian bonds need to attract long term investors who can support price
- \* Introduction of Fully Accessible Route is the most major step.
- \* G-sec on international trade are on the final cards which might be ~~be~~ included in global bond indices by ~~2015~~
- \* It causes annual inflow of more stable & long term money than the hot money.
- \* Taxation should be decided by the govt as buyer. Seller & intermediaries are not Indian.
- \* It would be really efficient by improving <sup>protection</sup> regulation of FPI, trade matching techniques & access to hedge FPI tools for the investor