

In the back drop of low-voltage attacks how the modus operandi of terrorists have evolved and suggest ways to neutralise them?

Recently high profile terror attacks have changed the modus operandi from group attacks to low voltage attacks

low-voltage attack

\* low-voltage attack means a single person performing a terrorist activity and he may not be trained

by terrorist organisation  
evolution of terrorist attack

\* Recently many terrorist attacks are low-voltage attacks where arms are not used

(or) used less which could be carried easily  
for eg in piece terror attack a lorry with a driver was used

\* Such kind of terror attacks are very difficult to prevent. And these operators are <sup>mainly</sup> not from terrorist camps. Rather they are radicalised through social media and internet. They are motivated to perform terror attacks through social media

\* These kind of low-voltage attacks are easy for the terrorist organisations because it does not

involve training of terrorists and the risk is also reduced in this.

\* financial constraint is also reduced for the ~~the~~ terrorist organisations because arms are available and training cost and cost of the movement of terrorist is also reduced. Internet <sup>the</sup> reaches a lot of places now and they only by making use of this they could radicalise many ways to neutralise lone wolf attack.

\* we could neutralise them by improving the cyber efficiency and we have to improve our intelligence agencies for this purpose sufficient investment should be done by government.

\* As this is done through radicalisation we have to follow a holistic approach proper education should be given. hatred special religion related hatred and intolerance should be discouraged.

\* Government should proper internet and social media well. our investigation agencies and intelligence agencies should be trained and well equipped.

Movement of people to terror related countries to be monitored. As these are not centered to one place and it is also difficult to prevent we need a holistic approach.